

... .

1950

” “ ”

“

70

2021- 09- 14

1985-

①

①

2012

6

2021 6 50 64

1950 70 70 2011 “

” 2021 2 1

70

2011

2011 70

70

①

“ ”

“ ”

19

②

“ ” “ ”

①

2002

175

② Brantly Womack, *China and Vietnam: The Politics of Asymmetry*, Cambridge University Press, 2006
15 20

“ ” ①

②

” “ C ”

“

1950 6 8

“

” ③

“ ” ④

①
 ② 2015 3 39
 ③ 2 136
 ④

2005 191 197
 1949 1953 2008
 105 00814 01 1

1950 1962

“ ”

“ ”

①

5

6

1954 6 29

“ ”

1960 1

10

“ ”

②

1962 1970

“

”

“

”

20

60

1967

1971

1988

1988

“ 8888”

1990

1992

① Sampa Kundu “Deciphering the Pauk Phaw between Myanmar and China” *China Report*, 54 3
2018 342

② 60 2010 11 17

2009 1989 1990 2000 2.2 2008 26.26
 ① 1988 20
 2000
 2011

2016

“ ” 2020 “ ”
 2020 1 17 18
 19 “ ”

①

60

2010 11 17

70

①

” ② 1988 “ 8888 ” 1989

20 90

21

③ 2011

①

2012 35

② 127

③ 2009

2015 6

62

41% ①

1992

21 7 GDP 10% GDP ②

③ 21 2020

188.9 ④

2019 3 31 205

25.75% ⑤ 2020 2.6

2011 2013 2012

4 10% 4 ⑥

“ ” “ 21 ” “

“ ” “ ”

“ ” “ ”

2018 12 7 “ ”

① 2014 11 11 http://news.china.com.cn/world/2014 11/11/content_34021502_2.htm

② Atsuko Mizuno, “Economic Relations Between Myanmar and China”, Edited by Konosuke Odaka, *The Myanmar Economy: Its Past, Present and Prospects*, Tokyo: Springer Publishing Co. 2016 199

③ David I. Steinberg, “The United States and Myanmar: A ‘Boutique Issue’?” *International Affairs* 86 1 (January, 2010 175 194

④ 2020 1 12 — <http://www.mofcom.gov.cn/article/tongjiziliao/sjtj/yzzggb/202103/20210308042835.shtml>

⑤ Directorate of Investment and Company Administration, Myanmar Government, “Foreign Investment of Permitted Enterprises as of (31/3/2019)”, https://www.dica.gov.mm/sites/dica.gov.mm/files/document-files/foreigncountry_Q.pdf.

⑥ 2014 3 31 <http://www.myanmar-online.biz/News/Article/1388>

⑦ 70 “ ” 2020 1

26

“ ”

“ ”

①

“ ”

“

” “ ”

“ ”

80%

“ ”

2185

②

①

2017 2017 175

② “Unrest in Kachin: China’s Mixed Blessing,” *Asia Sentinel*, March 6 2013, <http://www.asiasentinel.com/politics/unrest-in-kachin-chinas-mixed-blessing>.

2009 8 “ ” 3
2015

21

①

”

—

—

“

“

”

2014

2013 27

①

2015

245

“ ”

——“
” ①

②

“ ” ③ “ ”
“ ” 1988

④

2009 “ ”
“ ”

2012 4
2013

28

5 24 26

36

2011

① 2012 1
4

② 1972 1988 2009 3 30

③ David I. Steinberg, “The United States and Myanmar: A ‘Boutique Issue’ ? ” *International Affairs*, 2010 86 177

④ Leon T. Hadar, “US Sanctions against Burma: A Failure on All Fronts” *Trade Policy Analysis*, 1 26th March, 1998 9

“ ”

①

“ ”

“ ”

2005 2018

7

2.22

②...

③

“ ”

“ ”

2016

2017 11 18 19

①

2014 2 67

②

——

2021 1

144

③

2020 1

109

” “ ①
“

” ②
70

“ ”

“ ” “ ”
” “ ”

③

① 2015 2
65 95
② David I. Steinberg, *Burma: The State of Myanmar*; Georgetown University Press, 2001 295
③
2015 3 37

1997 1992 “ ” “ ” “ ” ① 2011

” “ ” ② “ ” ③

1967 1970

④ “ ”

⑤ ⑥

① 2005 1 36
 ② “ ” 2018 4 3 https://
 cn.apdnews.com/guandian/830242.html
 ③ 2009 2
 ④ 23 70 “ ” 2020 1
 ⑤ 15 2019 4 93
 ⑥ 60 2010 11 19

“ ”

70

2020 11
1

2021 2

“ ”

10

2021 3

70

[责任编辑：郑佳]